Consumer privacy and the changing media landscape

FUTURE WEBINAR
Meet the team

Kevin Li Ying  
CTO  
Kevin joined Future in 2004 and was appointed Chief Technology Officer in April 2016. He was previously Chief Technical Architect, leading systems and software engineering as well as all infrastructure operations across the group. During that time, Kevin’s key achievements included the delivery of the Hawk technology.

Zack Sullivan  
UK Chief Revenue Officer  
Zack joined Future in 2014 and was appointed UK CRO in 2019. Previously, Zack held various positions within the Group but was most recently Commercial Operations Director, overseeing the future development of Hybrid, our ads platform.

Nick Flood  
Global Commercial Operations Director  
Nick joined Future in 2020. He has 15 years of experience working across a number of digital media organisations in various product, revenue operations and technology roles. Prior to joining Future, Nick was Managing Director of Digital at Dennis Publishing.

Jason MacLellan  
SVP Engineering  
Jason joined Future in March 2019 as SVP of Operations and IT and became SVP engineering in Feb 2021. Prior to joining Future, Jason was Chief Information Officer at Yeovil NHS Trust.

Tania Bruning  
Finance Director Commercial Revenue  
Tania joined Future in 2021 as Finance Director Commercial Revenue. Prior to joining Future, Tania was Digital Finance Director at Reach. Tania has over 20 years of experience in finance, mainly in the media industry.
A changing media / digital landscape

“Helping publishers thrive in today’s privacy environment”
- Google Ad Manager

“This isn’t an easy topic to understand: Google’s identifier forces ad tech to make some hard choices”
- Seb Joseph
  Digiday

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“We don’t have visibility: Google’s ad targeting limits expose publishers with reliance on open programmatic market and first-party data weakness”
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“Data Frugality in a Post-Cookie/IDFA world”
- AdExchanger

“Finally some clarity around Google ads’ latest privacy announcements”
- IAB Tech Lab Team

“Publishers who know a lot about their users will come up on top”
- Jessica Pok
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“Apple’s seismic change to the mobile ad industry is drawing near, and it’s rocking the ecosystem”
- Megan Graham
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Agenda

A changing media landscape & the ad ecosystem
- Nick Flood

The Future landscape
- Tania Bruning

Implications of consumer privacy on publishers
- Zack Sullivan

The importance of tech stack
- Kevin Li Ying
Executive Summary

Media is a constantly changing environment and we have a strong track record of adapting.

We are supportive of the move to consumer privacy.

Impact
- No material downside
- Upside through improved yield and market share

Future is well positioned because of:
- Proprietary tech
- Audience with intent
- Global reach
- Aperture Audience platform (1st party data)
Key definitions

1st party cookie
Text stored on the user’s computer that is created by the website the user is visiting. By default, 1st party cookies are allowed across every browser. 1st party cookies are controlled by the company that sets them on a user's device.

3rd party cookie
Text stored in the user’s computer that is created by a website with a domain name other than the one the user is currently visiting. These are mainly used by a number of ad technology vendors to track users and their exposure to advertising.

Identity vendor & user ID
After Google released its plan to remove 3rd party cookies, over 80 vendors appeared offering alternative user targeting solutions primarily using hashed (encrypted) emails as a user ID.

Private marketplace
A private marketplace that is agreed between two parties but with added benefits such as fixed CPMs (cost per thousand) or audience overlays.

Open auction
Realtime media buying based on a number of audience and targeting criteria.

Direct/Programmatic Guaranteed
Directly transacted deals with clients and agencies delivered either through direct or programmatic channels.

Advertising waterfall
The way publishers structure deals as part of their ad server to ensure the highest yielding adverts are delivered first before flowing down through the various partners.

Google’s Privacy Sandbox
Google’s alternative proposals for a more privacy compliant ads ecosystem.

FLoC
Federated Learning of Cohorts (FLoC) proposes a new way for businesses to reach people with relevant content and ads by clustering groups of people with similar interests.

CCPA
The California Consumer Privacy Act (CCPA) is a state-wide data privacy law that regulates how businesses all over the world are allowed to handle the personal information of California residents.

PPID
The Publisher provided identifier (PPID) allows publishers to send Google Ad Manager an identifier for use in frequency capping, audience segmentation and targeting, sequential ad rotation and other audience-based ad delivery controls across devices.

IDFA
The Identifier for Advertisers (IDFA) is a random device identifier assigned by Apple to a user’s device. Advertisers use this to track data so they can deliver customized advertising.
Ad ecosystem timeline

There has been a long history of browser, platform, regulatory and technology changes that Future’s technology stack has successfully adapted to over the years.
What’s changing?

Change is commonplace within the Ads ecosystem fueled by technical innovation, privacy regulation and new business models. Some very recent examples include:

1. Apple removed IDFA from iOS14 limiting data collection across applications putting user privacy front and centre of the change.

2. Agencies are integrating directly into publishers to cut out intermediary suppliers, this is part of our strategy and we have a number of live connections.

3. CCPA came into effect in the US giving users more control over their data and its use.

4. There has been lots of innovation around the use of user IDs to deliver improved activation for buyers. Future works with and will continue to explore these solutions to ensure we can provide a route to trade with depending on buyer requirements.

5. Google recently updated the industry on the progress of replacing the targeting capabilities that 3rd party cookies allows marketers. The new privacy compliant targeting solution uses cohorts as the basic principle to target adverts to users. Google have said this is 95% as good as 3rd party cookies.
Future's ad tech infrastructure connects to multiple demand sources in order to allow seamless transactions with buyers both directly and through a number of demand sources.
What’s actually happening?

Providing clarity around the Google announcement (3 March 2021).

1. Targeting not going away - Google are just using a new, more privacy focused mechanism to allow marketers to target users across their ad tech stack.

2. Google have already stated that the replacement for open auction targeting delivers 95% of the same performance that 3rd party cookies provide.

3. Future is supportive of the changes that Google are making to improve the privacy of users. We were aware of them, and are uniquely positioned on both the buy and sell side with our recent GoCo acquisition, to benefit from the change.

4. Identity solutions are not going away and can still be used. Future can decide which ID partners they want to work with and how through our proprietary ad technology stack, Hybrid.

5. Publishers with large access to endemic audiences align to Google’s statement that 1st party relationships with users will be key moving forward.
Advertising product mix

**Direct deals**
- Directly sold campaigns at high yields which are sold by the Future sales team to agencies and clients on a contract basis.
  - Guaranteed revenues.
  - Very high yielding.
  - Future in complete control of targeting criteria.

**Private market place (PMP)**
- Directly sold campaigns to agencies and clients at high yields but with the efficiency of being traded through programmatic channels.
  - Non guaranteed.
  - High yielding.
  - Future in complete control of targeting criteria.

**Online creative solutions (OCS)**
- Integrated content solutions sold directly to agencies and clients that commonly include content and digital advertising.
  - Guaranteed revenues.
  - High yielding.
  - Future in complete control of targeting criteria.

**Partnerships**
- Directly integrated partnerships into the Future ad technology stack including the likes of Taboola and video partners.
  - Traditionally map revenues to audience growth.
  - Continue to work with premium partners only.

**Open auction**
- Open auction activity is at the bottom of Future’s ad waterfall where inventory is auctioned in real time through a number of demand sources.
  - Google will change the targeting mechanism for users for ads purchased through their ecosystem from 3rd party cookies to a cohort approach.

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Future achieving year-on-year yield growth across all revenue categories

$12-13 eCPM $6-7 eCPM $2k - $1million campaign values $2-3 eCPM $1-2 eCPM
On platform revenue mix and open auction demand mix

**On Platform Revenue Mix**
- Direct: 40%
- Partnerships: 7%
- PMP: 7%
- Online CS: 13%

**Open Auction 33%**

**Open Auction Demand Mix**
- Other SSPs: 30%
- Google: 70%

**Expected Google Adx efficiency**
- <1%

<1% of Future Group revenue expected to be subject to unresolved targeting solutions

1“Our tests of FLoC to reach in-market and affinity Google audiences show that advertisers can expect to see at least 95% of the conversions per dollar spent when compared to cookie-based advertising.” Google blog [https://blog.google/products/ads-commerce/2021-01-privacy-sandbox](https://blog.google/products/ads-commerce/2021-01-privacy-sandbox)
What are the implications for Future & others?

Advertisers still need to reach their target audience.

Future has always offered a variety of ways to reach audiences using different targeting techniques, these are always evolving and have become more important.

The Future data offering has increased over recent years consolidating our position as audience experts.

Publishers have adapted to 3rd party constraints on Safari and Firefox for several years already.

Future’s user data will become more valuable and make publishers key partners for advertisers, intermediaries will be removed from supply chains.

Ad tech companies through the ad ecosystem will be challenged and publishers will reduce the number they work with.
How is Future well-positioned to take advantage of a changing ad environment?

**Existing 1st party data** available through Future customer data platform - Aperture.

In February 2021, **36 new advertisers** through the largest advertising agencies used Future's 1st party data to target audiences.

**Adapted to GDPR/CCPA** and changes by safari & firefox already. Enhanced offering that compliments 3rd party cookies today and will compliment new solutions going forward.

**Integrated with Google ad stack** to utilise their new targeting proposition (95% effective) when enabled. Alternative ID solutions already available to facilitates the technical requirements of our customers.

**Developing new data solutions** with enhanced customer support and services to make strong fundamental offering for advertisers.
Future’s media fundamentals

Users:
Future reaches 1/3 of the total online users UK/US, in our verticals our reach of addressable market is far higher as a result of our search ownership strategy and audience development capabilities.

Usage:
The users on Future sites have high intent and deep interests by the nature of the high quality content produced, the key terms owned and the enhanced functionality on site.

Advertiser tool:
Proprietary technology delivering high quality ad solutions, maintained by inhouse engineers and serviced by large global sales and customer support teams, enabling advertisers to reach the audience they want in the most effective way.

1st party data:
Capturing and activating large volumes of quality, relevant 1st party data through DMP, Smartbrief, Hawk, Hybrid, Falcon and now GoCo/Mozo.
What is the change to Future's waterfall?

**Waterfall Auction**

First priority is given to direct sold deals

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Waterfall</th>
<th>Data</th>
<th>Data enrichment</th>
<th>Price</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Direct deals</td>
<td>Aperture</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2 Private marketplace (PMP)</td>
<td>Aperture/ PSB - FLoC</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 Ad network 1</td>
<td>PSB - FLoC</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4 Ad network 2</td>
<td>PSB - FLoC</td>
<td>Other ID solutions</td>
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Aperture = Future 1st party data
PSB = Privacy Sandbox
FLoC = Federated Learning of Cohorts
How is Future well-positioned to take advantage of a changing ad environment?

Constant evolution

1. Key clients are already aware of our data offering and in Q2, 36 new partners used our Aperture solutions.

2. All global sales teams are trained to drive the revenue stack at the top of the waterfall with skills in selling Aperture data solutions and online creative solutions.

3. We have already increased 1st party direct revenue yields.

4. We have a roadmap to integrate other ID solutions ensuring we are able to seamless transition all advertisers to a 3rd party cookie alternative.
Commercial winners and losers

▲ Winners

Users - Greater privacy by design in ad ecosystem but may need to pay more subscriptions for some content.

Google - Address regulatory concern, protects existing revenue model.

Large publishers with valuable audience data & scale (including Future) - 1st party data becomes more valuable &, not all data is equal or valuable, advertisers focus on strategic partners.

Ad agencies - Manage the complexity, slows the inhousing of ad buying.

Digital consultancies - Firms like MightyHive will work with publishers like Future and the advertisers to navigate new ways of working.

Headline writers - Topic will drive traffic for trade press (cookiepocolypse, Cookidentity Crisis, what the FLoC etc).

▼ Losers

Commoditised content providers - even with logged in data need data flags to understand users interests/passion such as the news publishers.

Small publishers - likely to see drop in spend as advertisers target strategic partners with service capabilities and infrastructure.

Ad tech as a sector:

Ad tech - ID vendors - Google is limiting their options and intermediaries are no competition to publishers 1st party data.

Ad tech - non Google DSPs/SSPs - lacking ID to capture user data such as Criteo, advertisers will go direct to publishers and have preferred suppliers (GroupM X PubMatic).

Ad tech - audience aggregators and ad networks - will lose ability to target audiences across publisher networks, no USP v large publishers, counter to agencies value.

Any Ad Tech operating as an intermediary - Buyers and sellers will create direct pathways.
Adtech, Hybrid as part of our proprietary tech stack

**Proprietary tech stack**

**Solid foundation**, tech enabler giving control, flexibility to deliver on and build business strategy upon. Continued evolution by design to be resilient, robust, flexible and highly adaptable. Made up of services like web platform Vanilla and monetisation services like Hawk (ecomtech), Smartbrief (emailtech) and Hybrid (adtech). Supporting all core online activities.

**Mission of Hybrid**

A unified ad tech for our brands that is sustainable, future proof, portable, and scalable that delivers the best revenue and margin growth across all channels in the ever changing digital advertising market.

**Strategy of Hybrid**

Leveraging Hybrid on our core web platform and acquired/to be consolidated web platforms to deliver direct, premium programmatic and 3rd party advertising including display ads, video ads, Google AMP.

Continued effective investive in Hybrid tech and commercial ops capabilities. For example A/B of ads delivery and performance.

**Hybrid (as a service) Overview Map**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Platform compatibility</th>
<th>Vanilla web platform + any</th>
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</table>
| Production deployment  | S2 sites  
  -Vanilla 39 sites+,  
  -TI Media’s Keystone 17 sites+ |
| Advertising demand     | Display  
  Video  
  AMP |
| Advertising auction     | Client side + server site bidding |
| Compliance              | GDPR compliant  
  CCPA compliant  
  TCF2 compliant |
| Key tech capabilities   | A/B testing  
  Contextual targeting  
  Malware detection  
  Bot detection  
  Low level monitoring |
| Key commercial ad ops capabilities | Self service site setup configuration  
  Ads slot placement configuration  
  Open auction bidding configuration |

Note: Exclude Goco Tech
Our ad tech, Hybrid, a software as a service, is a robust tech solution that delivers both 1st party and 3rd party advertising onto advertising slots that it manages at scale. It handles both client and server side header bidding. It is AdSafe, GDPR compliant.

Hybrid is flexible and adaptable by design, adaptable to the ever changing landscape of the ads industry is closely:

- Part of the Google Alpha programme testing Google’s PPID initiative.
- Integrated and testing new 3rd party universal ID solutions; ID5, PIH, LiveRamp and ZeoTap.
- Continuing to optimise user experience and developing new ad formats.
- Preparing for Google Privacy Sandbox, a priority.
Our data strategy protect and grow advertising

Using our own automated content categorisation technology, which exploits semantic analysis to interpret and tag content in a consistent way, Future has over the past five years:

- Monetise our audience visiting our sites 1st party audience segments (sent to DMP) and developed a context advertising targeting tech capability

Our data strategy is to augment this tech capability through unifying our 1st party data, implementation of Future’s proprietary FutureID and developing a roadmap leading to a customer data platform to protect and grow our advertising revenue stream over the next 3 years through

- Our contextual targeting at an audience segment level
- Broadening to new audience segments (E.g. home and finance)
- Accelerating the growth of existing audience segments
- Further deepen insights of our audience 1st party data to refine the the volume and depth of data passed to 3rd DMP to increase yield
- Profile creation made up on qualitative data signals/points. E.g. job title, address, household income
- Capability of secure data portability
Our data strategy protect and grow advertising

Advertising waterfall auction

- Increase in yield for direct deals and PG
- Increase in CPM for open auction as a consequence of market pressure.

1. Direct deals
2. Programmatic guaranteed
3. Ads network 1
4. Ads network 2
5. Ads network 3

Time

Yield $

Future's customer data sources

Future's Aperture Audience customer data platform

- Unify
- Profile creation
- ID resolution
- Customer database
- Analytics
- Forecasting
- Recommendation
- API

Client self-service

Future's websites + newsletters + Smartbrief + clients

- DMP
- Smartbriefs
- Newsletters
- Advertising clients insights

Future's customer data sources

- Google Analytics US/UK/Aus
- Hawk performance
- GoCompare comparison PCW platform
- SEO performance keywords
- Smartbrief off platform
- Future newsletters CRM

Customer data activation

Customer

Clerents

Future's customer data sources
Why our ad tech, why our tech stack, why we see risks on the upside

Hybrid is fully featured with all advertising demands from 1st party direct, programmatic guaranteed, open auction, Google’s AMP ecosystem and beyond Google.

It is has a wide demand on the open auction market that will generate revenue with whichever demand survives post cookie world.

It is allows us to be early adopters; Google new cookieless ad technologies and third party universal ID solutions.

Our tech stack has a strong foundation to augment our audience segmentation capabilities.

With Aperture Audience, we will create new revenue diversification streams and augment existing ones.
Summary

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Detailed view of the Ads ecosystem

Direct integration between agency & Future

Flow of ads & money

1. Advertiser
2. Advertiser
3. Ad Server
4. Demand-side Platform
5. DSP
6. Ad Deliver
7. Bid for media and optimisers
8. Where the auctions happen
9. Ad Exchanges
10. Bids
11. Ad calls
12. Supply-side Platform
13. SSP
14. Publisher
15. Offers media opportunities and optimises
16. Displays and on site
17. Data

Flow of ad slots

1. Google
2. F
ture
3. Technology

Targeting & Services

1. Context
2. Audiences
3. Hyper-local
4. Targeting
5. CRM
6. On-boarding
7. Fraud
8. Viewability

Enables more informed transactions

1 = Hybrid + Vanilla
2 = Hybrid & Privacy Sandbox
3 = Privacy Sandbox